
印度的雪山崇拜与西藏神山圣湖的错位

“	”			himavat
himavant		5	himavat	him laya
			“	”
kail sa	m nasa sara	“	”	
“	“	“	”	
“	”	“	”	7
“	”	anavatapta	“	”
			“	”
			“	”
13			“	”
“			“	”
“			“	”
“			“	”
“			“	”

2022-03-05

1989-

1978-

“	”	him laya		
“	”		“	”
			him laya	hima alaya
tatpuru a		“	”	
		“	”	

a

2015 3 Alex McKay, *Kailas Histories: Renunciate Tradition and Construction of Himalaya Sacred Geography*, Leiden/Boston, Brill, 2015

^b *The Rigveda: The Earliest Religious Poetry of India*, tr. Stephanie W. Jamison and Joel P. Brereton ,New York: Oxford University Press, 2014.p.465.

C

2004 59

59

d

^e Kautilya, *Arthashastra*, Tr.R. Shamastry, Bomby, 1915 p.855.

^f Kalidasa,Kumarasa bhava,Ed.Jost Gippert,Frankfurt: Titus,2008,p.201.

“ ” 5 6 “ ” him laya
“ ” him laya 9 10 “ ”
him laya “ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
Sindhu

“ ”

	"	"			
	him	laya			19
dkon mchog bstan vdzin	1896				<i>gangs rivi gnas</i>
bshad shel dkar me long		him	laya	ଶାରୀର୍ଯ୍ୟ	a
18				"	" him laya
18	"	" himalya	"	"	
b					
	"	"			
	"	" sumeru			
jambudv pa					him laya
ga g					
ga g		pravat			
pravat					
	"	" him laya			
	"	" bh rat			
"	" bh rat	c " "			
		viṣṇu purāṇa	d		
		bh rat			
"	"				
"	"				
e					

a

1992

9

b Alex Mckay,*Kailas Histories: renunciate tradition and construction of Himalaya sacred geography*, Leiden/Boston, Brill,2015 pp.377-378

c

1964

15

d R.C. H.C.

1986

13-14

e Dianal L. Eck,*India: A Scared geography*, New York: United States by Harmony Books,2012, p.100-102

	"	"				
sara	"	"	kail sa	"	"	m nasa
3				"	"	"
"	"	ma ala		a "	"	Pradise
b	"	"				
"						
5						
adūta			k lid sa			megh-
58		c				
"	"	da a-mukha-bhuja	"	"	"	
"	"		"	"	"	
8						
a kara						
bhāgavata purāṇa						
d	"	"				
"	"					
a						
91						
b R.J.						
c						
gatv cordhva da amukhabhujocchv sitaprasthasa dhe kail sysya trida avanit darpa asy tithi sy / gocchr yai kumudavi adair yo vitatya sthita kha r bh ta pratidi am iva tryambakasy ah sa // KMgD-58 //						
2018						
2019	4					
2021	3					
janmau adhi tapo mantra yoga siddhah						
naretarai /ju a kinnara gandharvai apsarobhi v ta sad //SB 46.9/						

“	”	”	”	”	”	”	m nasa sara
2	25	4	5	“	”	kuru	”
p	ava	a		b	”		
				“	”	c	
“	”		m nasasara			m nasa	sara
tatpu	ra		sarovar	“	”		
				“	”	d	”
				“	”		
				“	”		
“	”	”	”	”	”	e	Alex Mekay
”				“	”	f	
“	”	”	”	“	”	g	
“	”	”	”	“	”		
”	n ga		h	“	”		anavatapta

a			2005	552		
b	—		2006	3	7	
c " "	"	1954			"	
"				.	.	
2004	7					
d	7	2011	162-188	y p c smin		

marakata il baddhasop nam rg haimai sy t kamalamukulai snigdhavai ryan lai /yasy s toye k tavasatayo m nasa sa nik a n dhy syanti vyapagata ucas tv m api prek ya ha s // KMgD-73//

© Alex McKay, *Kailas Histories: Renounce Tradition and Construction of Himalaya Sacred Geography*, Leiden/Boston, Brill, 2015 p. 7.

f Ibid.

g Ibid.

^h Ibid., p.275.

“ ” “ ”
anavatapta “ ” 399

a “ ” “ ” n ga “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ”
b

c

“ ” “ ” “ ”
diachronic anavatapta
d

“ ”

“ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” 413
dīrghasūtratā “ ” “ ”
• ⊖

“ ” “ ” 2012
a 263
b 1985 39
c “ ”
d Saussure 2015 90-91
e 1 116 . 113

” ” ” ” ”

1

480

a

” ” ” ” ”

b 646

” ” ” ” ”

” ” ”

c

400

2

		d
		e
		f

a

15

b P.Pradhan,*Abhidharmakośabhāṣaya of Vansubandha*,Tibetan Sanskrit works Series,vol.4,K.P.Jayaswal Research Institute,Panta,Firsted,1967,pp.162- 163.

c

d ” Ga g

e Sindhu

f Bhasad

1985

39

Oxus

Amudariya

2017

		g
--	--	---

a

“ ” “ ”

“ ” j “ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

7

j

“ ”

zhang zhung

“ ”

k

“ ”

“ ”

mtsho ma

pham

” m

“ ”

”

630

617- 650

755- 797

“ ” n

“ ” “ ” “ ”

g

“ ” t

“ ”

t

yul gyi mchog shambhala'i rnam

bshad

“ ”

2018

72

a

“ ”

glang chen kha babs

“ ”

seng ge kha babs

“ ”

rta chu kha babs

“ ”

rma bya kha babs

“ ”

2014 14- 15

2020

12- 14

j

1975

5219-5220

j

2001 1

k

92

l

2015 1 55- 57

m

2001 1 89

n

2010 12

PT1287

ti se ni gangs ma pang ni mtsho
 ti se ni gangs f
 gangs ti se ma pang
 ni mtsho ma pham gyu mtsho
 “ ” zhang zhung skad g
 ————— h

^a Alex McKay, *Kailas Histories: Renounce Tradition and Construction of Himalaya Sacred Geography*, Leiden/Boston, Brill, 2015, p. 13.

b		2012	27	
c	.	1985		10
		2011	6	46
d				2011 6 46
e		2012		27
f		2003		126
g		—		

2015 3 358

^h Alex McKay, *Kailas Histories: Renounce Tradition and Construction of Himalaya Sacred Geography*, Leiden/Boston Brill 2015 p 15.

a 8

— skal ba dpal

btsegs pa ita janimitra

“ ” “ ”

anavatapta himavata - -

anavatapta—mtsho ma dro —— /

himavata—gangs ri—

anavatapta

mtsho himavata gangs ri

9

anavataptan gar japarip cch

kluvi rgyal po ma dros pas zhus ba

“ ”

anavatapta

mtsho ma

dros b

mtsho mtsho ma dros

“ ”

kail sa

kail sa ti sevi gangs °

gangs rin po che

“ ” “ ”

”

“ ” “ ” “ ”

“ ”

bkav brgyud

mi la ris pa

d

v bri gung bkav brgyud

1143-1217

55000

e

“ ”

a

1996 4 53

b

1983 107

1389

c

280 4153

d

2009 195

e Alex Mckay, *Kailas Histories: Renunciate Tradition and Construction of Himalaya sacred Geography*, Leiden/Boston, Brill, 2015, p. 7.

ha nu

man a

3

•

2005 79-80

“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ”
“ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ”
“ ” a b
“ ” c
“ ” d “ ”
“ ” “ ”
“ ” “ ” “ ”
“ ”
“ ”

a	1993	298-299
b	2017	5
c	2010	215
d	2004	143

5 himavat him laya

“ ”

" "

“ ”

" " " "

" " " "

7 " "

" " " "

" " "

”

" " "

“ ” “ ” “ ”

" " 13

13

" " "

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